

**1. Genus:** *Coelogyne* Lindl.

**Bentham and Hooker**

Kingdom: Plantae

Division: Phanerogamia

Class: Monocotyledonae

Series: Microspermae

Ordo: Orchideae

Tribus: Epidendreae

Subtribus: Coelogyneae

Genus: *Coelogyne* Lindl.

**2. Systematic Position:**

**APG IV**

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angiosperms
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Asparagales
- Family: Orchidaceae Juss.
- Subfamily: Epidendroideae
- Tribus: Arethuseae
- Subtribus: Coelogyneae
- Genus: *Coelogyne* Lindl.

**3. Species:**

**Global:** 269

**India:** 35

**4. Taxonomic riddles:** 4, 5

**5. Distribution:**

**Global:** Bangladesh, Bismarck Archipelago, Borneo, Cambodia, Caroline Is., China North-Central, China South-Central, China Southeast, East Himalaya, Fiji, Hainan, India, Jawa, Laos, Lesser Sunda Is., Malaya, Maluku, Marianas, Myanmar, Nepal, New Caledonia, New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Santa Cruz

Is., Solomon Is., Sri Lanka, Sulawesi, Sumatera, Taiwan, Tonga, Vanuatu, Vietnam, West Himalaya

**India:**

**6. Habit and Habitat:**

**7. Economic Importance:**

**8. DNA content range:**

**Methodology**

2C (8.92 pg)<sup>23</sup>

Feulgen Microdensitometry<sup>23</sup>

**9. Basic chromosome number(s):**  $x=19^{10, 11, 17, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 30}$ ,

$20^{1, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37}$ ,  $21^{16, 17, 21, 26}$

**10. Zygotic chromosome number(s):**  $2n=38^{19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 30}$ ,  $38+0-2B^{10, 11, 17}$

$40^{6, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 25, 26, 30, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37}$

$80^{2, 30, 31}$ ,  $40+1f^{7, 8, 10, 11, 18}$ ,  $42^{16, 17}$ ,  $44^{24, 29, 37}$ ,  $76^{17}$

**11. Gametic chromosome number(s):**  $n=19^{21, 26}$ ,  $19+0-2B^{17}$ ,  $20^{1, 9, 15, 20, 21, 22, 26, 30, 32, 36}$

$20+1f^{18}$ ,  $21^{17, 21, 26}$

**12. Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene Chromosomes/**

**13. Ploidy level**Diploid<sup>1,3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19,20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 33, 34,35, 36, 37</sup>

Tetraploid<sup>2, 17, 19, 21, 30, 31</sup>

**14. Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):**

**15. Aberrant chromosome number(s) (aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):**

**16. Karyograms:** 9, 14, 15,21, 25, 26,30

**Meiosis:** 9, 15, 20, 17, 21, 22, 26, 30, 33

**17. Banding pattern(s):**

**18. Physical mapping of chromosomes:**

**GISH:**

**19. Phylogenetic relationship atChromosomal; DNAlevel:**<sup>4, 5</sup>

**20. Cytogenetic mechanism (s) underlying evolution:**

**21. Linkage map:**

**22. Any other information:**